

# Academic Regulations

## Section 24

### Procedures for the Conduct of the Research Degree Oral Examination

2026/27

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## Introduction

1. Please refer to Section 22, paragraphs 49 - 91 for details of the Research Degree Regulations examination process, and 92 - 104 for details regarding the format of the thesis. For Professional Doctorates, please refer to Section 23 paragraphs 52 - 90.
2. Normally only the candidate, the examiners, the independent chair and, where the candidate permits, the supervisor(s), may be present at the oral examination, whether conducted online or in person.
3. The oral examination will normally be conducted online. The Research & Postgraduate Office will ensure that appropriate video conferencing arrangements are in place. It is the student's responsibility to provide an undisturbed environment, ensure familiarity with the specified conferencing tool and ensure the availability of sufficient bandwidth for smooth communication, as well as taking heed of any time differences to UK local time. Students may request to undertake an online examination from suitable premises within the University. An oral examination may be conducted in person where requested by the candidate, an examiner or the independent chair, subject to the availability of the examination panel, appropriate facilities and any relevant operational requirements. Where an oral examination is conducted in person, the Research & Postgraduate Office is responsible for ensuring that a suitable room is provided.
4. The Research & Postgraduate Office is responsible for confirming the date and mode of the oral examination to the candidate, the examiners and the independent chair. It is important that the Research & Postgraduate Office confirms that the candidate and examination panel can attend on the agreed date. Where the oral examination is to be conducted in person, any necessary travel arrangements should be made following confirmation of the examination arrangements. Students may not contact the examiners about the examination directly or indirectly, either before or after the examination. Any queries must be channelled via the Research and Postgraduate Office.

## Guidance for Examiners

5. The examiners are required to produce a preliminary report and shall do this not later than one week before the date scheduled for the oral examination. These reports should be prepared independently, and the examiners should not confer until after the reports have been written. The reports must be submitted to the Research & Postgraduate Office no later than two weeks before the oral examination.
6. Within the normal examining process, the preliminary reports are not shown to the candidate, but the examiners must be aware of a candidate's access rights under data protection legislation.
7. Each examiner should express a view on whether the thesis as presented provisionally satisfies the requirements of the degree. In arriving at this decision, examiners are not making a final judgement about the outcome of the examination.

## **Proceeding to the oral examination**

8. Where amendments or corrections are required following the oral examination, these shall be provided to the candidate after the examination and in accordance with the relevant examination outcome.
9. Where an oral examination is to be conducted in person, once the date and venue have been confirmed, the external examiner/s should contact the Research & Postgraduate Office regarding travel arrangements. Where appropriate, the Research & Postgraduate Office can make the booking on behalf of the examiner(s). If an examination is scheduled to take place before 11am and the travel time is in excess of two hours, examiners may claim an overnight stay. A guide to expenses will be made available to all examiners.
10. For an online oral examination, the examiners and the independent chair should join the specified online meeting at the scheduled start time. For an in-person oral examination, the examiners should arrive in sufficient time before the start of the examination to meet the other examiners and the independent chair. The examiners should agree a format for the examination including the order of questions and the likely length of the examination.
11. Examiners should note that the independent chair will run through some procedural matters at the start of the examination and can call for a comfort break during the examination.
12. Following the oral examination the examiners shall, where they are in agreement, submit a joint typewritten report on the day of the oral examination and a list of typographical errors within 5 days and recommendation relating to the award of the degree to the Chair of the Research Degrees Sub-Committee. If a recommendation is made for the submission of minor amendments, the joint report must include a typewritten statement outlining the required changes and corrections. If a recommendation is made for re-examination (with or without an oral examination), the joint report must include a typewritten statement outlining the required changes and corrections. The preliminary reports and joint recommendation of the examiners shall together provide sufficiently detailed comments on the scope and quality of the work to enable the Research Degrees Sub-Committee to satisfy itself that the recommendation chosen is appropriate. The eligible recommendations are listed in Section 22 Regulation 79 (Regulation 90 for re-examination) and, for Professional Doctorates, in Section 23 Regulations 78 and 89 respectively. Where the examiners are not in agreement, separate reports and recommendations shall be submitted.

## **Guidance for Independent Chairs**

13. The Research Degree Regulations stipulate that all oral examinations will be chaired by

a senior academic within the University, with experience of research degree examining, who is independent of the candidate's supervisory team and of the research topic.

14. The independent chair is not an examiner. Her/his role is to:
  - 14.1. ensure that regulations and procedures are adhered to;
  - 14.2. ensure the examination process is fair;
  - 14.3. produce a brief formal record of the proceedings.
15. The independent chair will not be required to read the thesis; participate in the discussion; or make any contributions to the academic examination or evaluation of the thesis. The independent chair is not expected to have any academic expertise in the area being examined.
16. Independent chairs are required to undertake the University's training for independent chairs.
17. The Research & Postgraduate Office shall maintain a list of independent chairs who have undergone training for their role.
18. The Research & Postgraduate Office will organise briefing sessions for independent chairs to ensure they are familiar with the Research Degree Regulations in relation to the oral examination. Independent chairs should contact the Research & Postgraduate Office if they have questions relating to the regulations or guidance documentation.
19. The Research & Postgraduate Office will send the independent chair details of the candidate and the examiners, and arrangements for the day. The examiners' preliminary reports shall be submitted to the Research & Postgraduate Office before the oral examination in accordance with paragraph 5.
20. At the outset of the examination the independent chair shall:
  - 20.1. explain their status and role, including the fact that they will make a formal record of proceedings;
  - 20.2. ensure that any procedural issues are discussed and resolved at the examiners' preliminary meeting (see paragraph 10 above); this may include a discussion on how exactly the thesis will be examined (e.g., order in which examiners will ask questions, chapter-by-chapter analysis, etc.);
  - 20.3. ensure that the candidate is introduced to each examiner;
  - 20.4. provide the candidate with an opportunity to disclose any mitigating circumstances pertaining to the oral examination;
  - 20.5. endeavour to establish an atmosphere in which the candidate will be able to perform to the best of her/his ability;
  - 20.6. make it clear that any supervisors attending the examination do so as observers only, and that they shall take no part in either the examination or in the evaluation of the student's performance after the examination;
  - 20.7. ensure that the candidate is advised that information on the outcome of the examination will not be given before the end of the oral examination and that s/he

should not infer any decision from the questions and discussion.

21. During the examination the independent chair shall:

- 21.1. intervene in the examining process if s/he judges that fairness to the candidate is at risk;
- 21.2. allow scope for the oral examination to be open-ended and to follow interesting lines of debate, whilst ensuring that the focus of the examination is on the candidate's work;
- 21.3. take a brief record of proceedings, on the overall conduct of the examination including areas or questions which the candidate had difficulty with, and the ways in which the examiners addressed such difficulties. These notes should be returned to the Research & Postgraduate Office on the day of the examination and no later than five working days after the oral examination;
- 21.4. when necessary, offer the candidate and members of the examining team the opportunity for a comfort break;
- 21.5. ensure that the candidate has an opportunity to make any points which s/he feels have not been appropriately covered.

22. After the examination the independent chair shall:

- 22.1. request that the candidate and any supervisor(s) present withdraw from the examination, whether online or in person, during the examiners' discussion;
  - 22.2. ensure that the examiners' recommendations comply with the regulations;
  - 22.3. ensure that, where amendments or corrections to the thesis are required, the examiners agree and submit a joint report clearly setting out the amendments and corrections required.
  - 22.4. ensure that the examiners are aware of the applicable period for completion of the required amendments or corrections, as specified in the Research Degree Regulations, including the different periods applicable to minor amendments and to re-submission of the thesis.
23. The independent chair may be approached by the Student Casework Office in the event of an appeal against the decision of an examination.